



# UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
United States Patent and Trademark Office  
Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS  
P.O. Box 1450  
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450  
www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/523,658	02/04/2005	Olivier A Furon	84268DAN	1193
1333 7590 03/26/2008 EASTMAN KODAK COMPANY PATENT LEGAL STAFF 343 STATE STREET ROCHESTER, NY 14650-2201				
EXAMINER NGUYEN, CHAU T				
ART UNIT		PAPER NUMBER		
2176				
MAIL DATE		DELIVERY MODE		
03/26/2008		PAPER		

**Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.**

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

# Office Action Summary

## Application No.

10/523,658

## Applicant(s)

FURON ET AL.

## Examiner

CHAU NGUYEN

## Art Unit

2176

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --  
**Period for Reply**

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

## Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 19 December 2007.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

## Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-13 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-13 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

## Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

## Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some \* c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
  2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
  3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

## Attachment(s)

- 1) ☐ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-946)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SG/US)  
Paper No(s)/Mail Date \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)  
Paper No(s)/Mail Date \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application
- 6) ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**DETAILED ACTION**

1. The amendment filed on 12/19/2007 has been entered. Claims 1-13 are pending.

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103***

2. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

3. Claims 1 and 7 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Manico et al. (Manico), US Patent Application Publication No. US 2003/0236716 and further in view of Alvesalo, US Patent Application Publication No. 2003/0222899.

4. As to independent claim 1, Manico discloses a process adapted to enable an automatic layout of a composite multimedia message on at least one page and an automatic display of said composite multimedia message on a screen of a terminal (Abstract: digital images (multimedia message) capable of being presented to the user on a display device (a screen of a terminal)), the process comprising forming the composite multimedia message from a selection, performed from a keyboard of the terminal of at least one initial multimedia message (Abstract: selecting an initial presentation format criteria for the set of digital images), and then from an automatic analysis of the contents of the selected at least one initial multimedia message (Abstract and page 1, paragraphs [0005], [0007] and page 3, paragraph [0023]: automatically

analyzing the digital images for additional information); formatting said composite multimedia message on at least one page (page 3, paragraph [0023]: assembling multimedia presentation by selecting from set of pre-established and stored template files and adding the user's data files to the selected templates).

However, Manico does not explicitly disclose a number of pages less than or equal to a number of said at least one selected initial multimedia messages.

In the same field of endeavor, Alvesalo discloses a method relating to creating a multimedia show which the user can select content components multimedia into a template (page) that is the structure of the multimedia show (Abstract). Alvesalo also discloses that the content components are video clips, audio clips, text, images and these are considered as multimedia (Abstract). In addition, Alvesalo discloses that a template can contain more than one content component (page 2, paragraphs [0021]-[0022]), thus the number of content components (multimedia messages) are always more than the number of template (page).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine the teachings of Alvesalo with Manico to include a number of pages less than or equal to a number of said at least one selected initial multimedia messages. Alvesalo suggests that the use of templates makes it easier to construct a multimedia show (page 2, paragraph [0024]).

5. As to dependent claim 7, Manico, however, does not explicitly disclose characterized in that the display of several pages is performed by displaying

successively said pages on the screen of the terminal manually from the keyboard, or automatically according to a set display time.

Alvesalo discloses the user of a multimedia mobile terminal creates a multimedia show by using templates (pages), and the user can select content components into the templates that are the structure of the multimedia show (Abstract). Alvesalo also discloses templates (pages) may contain options to either adjust the time allocated for specific components, or to constrain such components within the template predefined time period (page 2, paragraph [0024]).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine the teachings of Alvesalo with Manico to include the display of several pages is performed by displaying successively said pages on the screen of the terminal manually from the keyboard, or automatically according to a set display time. Alvesalo suggests that the durations of the template (page) components may be adjustable so the user can define the duration of each component.

6. Claims 2-6 and 8-13 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Manico et al. (Manico), US Patent Application Publication No. US 2003/0236716 and in view of Alvesalo, US Patent Application Publication No. 2003/0222899 as discussed in claims 1 and 7 above, and further in view of Salmi et al. (Salmi), European Patent Application No. EP 1117230 A2.

7. As to dependent claim 2, Manico discloses the processing further comprising:

- a) manually displaying a plurality of initial multimedia messages on the screen of the terminal (Abstract: selecting an initial presentation format criteria for the set of digital images by the user);
- b) manually selecting at least two initial multimedia messages from the plurality of said displayed initial multimedia messages (Abstract: selecting an initial presentation format criteria for the set of digital images);
- c) manually validating the selection made in step b) (page 3, paragraph [0023]: the user submits images and/or other multimedia materials and a selection of presentation formats to the service provider);
- d) automatically analysing and recording sequential data of the at least two selected initial multimedia messages (Abstract and page 1, paragraph [0005]; page 3, paragraph [0023]: analyzing the digital images for additional information, and the additional information may be used to group the images in the first presentation in a particular order);
- e) automatically analysing and recording semantic data of the at least two selected initial multimedia messages (page 1, paragraph [0007]: analyzing the digital images for semantic information, and providing the digital images in association with a first presentation format that can be view by the user, the format automatically selected in accordance with the semantic information);
- f) automatically analysing and recording relational data between the at least two selected initial multimedia messages (page 1, paragraphs [0005]-[0006]: selecting an

initial presentation format criteria for the set of digital images by the user, analyzing the digital images for additional information);

g) automatically determining, according to recorded sequential, semantic and relational data, at least two transformed multimedia messages corresponding respectively to the selected at least two initial multimedia messages (page 1, paragraphs [0005]-[0007]: providing the digital images in association with a first presentation format that can be viewed by the user, the format selected in accordance with the initial selected presentation format criteria and the analysis of the additional information such as sequential, semantic and relational);

h) automatically laying out on at least one page having first format, a composite multimedia message formed from the at least two transformed multimedia messages (page 1, paragraph [0008]: the at least one digital image capable of being presented to a user on a display device);

j) manually validating, from the terminal keyboard, the display of the composite multimedia message (page 3, paragraph [0023]: the user submits images and/or other multimedia materials and a selection of presentation formats to the service provider).

Manico discloses user selecting an initial presentation format criteria for the set of digital images (Abstract), thus this implies the teaching of manually selecting. However, Manico does not explicitly disclose manually selecting from the terminal keyboard.

Alvesalo discloses a method relating to creating a multimedia show includes a multimedia mobile terminal acts as a control panel for creating the multimedia show,

and the mobile terminal includes button of the keyboard which is defined as an activation button for activating the components of the template (page) so the user can select desired pictures (Abstract and pages 2-3, paragraph [0026]).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine the teachings of Alvesalo with Manico to include the step of manually selecting from the terminal keyboard for the purpose of allowing user to form the structure of the multimedia show.

However, Manico and Alvesalo do not explicitly disclose

i) automatically displaying the composite multimedia message on the terminal screen while keeping a dimensional ratio of the first format;

Salmi discloses a method and system for presenting information in a multimedia terminal includes setting up a multimedia page to a desired format such as a multimedia page comprises picture placed in the middle of the page, and above the picture a text line as shown in Fig. 6a. Salmi discloses the multimedia page includes presentation parameters such as width and height (dimensional ratio) of the display field Salmi also discloses that the multimedia page is then compiled to form a multimedia file which is used to store information about the components which it contains as well as a model for presenting the components in a desired way in the multimedia terminal of receiver (page 5, lines 4-50).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine the teachings of Salmi with Manico and Alvesalo to include automatically displaying the composite multimedia message on the terminal



screen while keeping a dimensional ratio of the first format for the purpose of indicating in which location on the page the picture and text can be found.

8. As to dependent claim 3, Manico discloses characterized in that the step of automatically analysing and recording of semantic data is performed before the step of automatically analysing and recording of sequential data (page 2, paragraphs [0005]-[0007] and page 3, paragraph [0023]).

9. As to dependent claim 4, Manico discloses characterized in that each of the at least two transformed multimedia messages is identical in overall content to a corresponding one of the selected initial multimedia messages (page 1, paragraph [0008]: the at least one digital image capable of being presented to a user on a display device).

10. As to dependent claim 5, Manico discloses characterized in that the first format is selected manually (page 1, paragraphs [0005]-[0007]).

However, Manico does not explicitly disclose manually selecting from the terminal keyboard.

Alvesalo discloses a method relating to creating a multimedia show includes a multimedia mobile terminal acts as a control panel for creating the multimedia show, and the mobile terminal includes button of the keyboard which is defined as an

activation button for activating the components of the template (page) so the user can select desired pictures (Abstract and pages 2-3, paragraph [0026]).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine the teachings of Alvesalo with Manico to include the step of manually selecting from the terminal keyboard for the purpose of allowing user to form the structure of the multimedia show.

11. As to dependent claim 6, Manico discloses characterized in that automatically determining of the at least two transformed multimedia messages is performed also using analysis rules that depend on a context linked to each of the selected two multimedia messages (page 1, paragraphs [0005]-[0007]).

12. As to dependent claim 8, Manico discloses characterized in that it also comprises, after the automatic display of the composite multimedia message, the steps of:

- b) automatically laying out the composite multimedia message on at least one page having a second format different than the first format (page 1, paragraph [0008]);
- c) automatically displaying the composite multimedia message on the screen of the terminal (Abstract: digital images (multimedia message) capable of being presented to the user on a display device (a screen of a terminal)).

However, Manico does not explicitly disclose manually invalidating, from the terminal keyboard, the display of the composite multimedia message.

Alvesalo discloses a method relating to creating a multimedia show includes a multimedia mobile terminal acts as a control panel for creating the multimedia show, and the mobile terminal includes button of the keyboard which is defined as an activation button for activating the components of the template (page) so the user can select desired pictures (Abstract and pages 2-3, paragraph [0026]).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine the teachings of Alvesalo with Manico to include the step of manually selecting from the terminal keyboard for the purpose of allowing user to form the structure of the multimedia show.

13. As to dependent claim 9, Manico, however, does not explicitly disclose characterized in that the invalidation is performed (n) times, (n) being a number of available different formats enabling layout of the composite multimedia message to be performed.

Alvesalo discloses the user of a multimedia mobile terminal creates a multimedia show by using templates (pages), and the user can select content components into the templates that is the structure of the multimedia show (Abstract). Alvesalo also discloses templates (pages) may contain options to either adjust the time allocated for specific components, or to constrain such components within the template predefined time period (page 2, paragraph [0024]).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine the teachings of Alvesalo with Manico to include the

invalidation is performed (n) times, (n) being a number of available different formats enabling layout of the composite multimedia message to be performed. Alvesalo suggests that the durations of the template (page) components may be adjustable so the user can define the duration of each component.

14. As to dependent claim 10, Alvesalo discloses characterized in that (n) is an integer between one and ten (Alvesalo, page 2, paragraph [0024]: since templates may contain options to either adjust the time allocated for specific components, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to acknowledge that the user can set the time any where from one to ten).

15. As to dependent claim 11, Manico discloses characterized in that at least one of the selected initial multimedia messages comprises a digital image (Abstract).

16. As to dependent claims 12-13, Manico, however, does not explicitly disclose characterized in that at least one of the selected at least two initial multimedia messages comprises a digital image and at least one text message and audio data.

Alvesalo discloses a method for creating a multimedia show comprising user selecting content components into the template that is the structure of the multimedia show, and the content components are video clips, audio clips, text, and images (Abstract).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine the teachings of Alvesalo with Manico to include the selected initial multimedia message comprises a digital image and at least one text message and audio data for the purpose of providing a solution for the users of the multimedia mobile terminals to create a number of different multimedia shows with different advanced features.

### ***Response to Arguments***

In the remarks, Applicant(s) argued in substance that

A) There is no indication the images are shown as more than one image on a screen or page.

In reply to argument A, Manico discloses user selects a set of digital images and an initial presentation format criteria for the set of digital images, the images capable of being presented to the user on a display device in accordance to the initial presentation format (col. 6, claim 1).

B) There is no indication the slide show is in any format that could be reduced to print.

In reply to argument B, applicant's argument that the references fail to show certain features of applicant's invention, it is noted that the features upon which applicant relies (i.e., the slide show is in any format that could be reduced to print) are not recited in the rejected claim(s). Although the claims are interpreted in light of the specification, limitations from the specification are not read into the claims. See *In re Van Geuns*, 988 F.2d 1181, 26 USPQ2d 1057 (Fed. Cir. 1993).

C) Prior art does not disclose or suggest at least selection of at least one initial multimedia message, automatic layout or display of a composite multimedia message on a number of pages less than or equal to the number of initially selected multimedia messages, or automatic analysis of the contents of the at least one selected initial multimedia message.

In reply to argument C, Manico discloses at least one digital image capable of being presented to a user on a display device in accordance with a first presentation format (page 1, paragraph [0008]). Manico further discloses the user can specifies images and selects initial presentation criteria to view the first presentation format (page 4, paragraph [0026]). Manico further discloses in Abstract and page 1, paragraphs [0005], [0007] and page 3, paragraph [0023]: automatically analyzing the digital images for additional information.

In the same field of endeavor, Alvesalo discloses a method relating to creating a multimedia show which the user can select content components multimedia into a template (page) that is the structure of the multimedia show (Abstract). Alvesalo also discloses that the content components are video clips, audio clips, text, images and these are considered as multimedia (Abstract). In addition, Alvesalo discloses that a template can contain more than one content component (page 2, paragraphs [0021]-[0022]), thus the number of content components (multimedia messages) are always more than the number of template (page).

**THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL.** Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the mailing date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Chau Nguyen whose telephone number is (571) 272-4092. The examiner can normally be reached on 8:30 am – 5:30 pm Mon-Fri.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Doug Hutton, can be reached on (571) 272-4137. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306. On July 15, 2005, the Central Facsimile (FAX) Number will change from 703-872-9306 to 571-273-8300.

Art Unit: 2176

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

Chau Nguyen  
Patent Examiner  
Art Unit 2176

/William L. Bashore/  
William L. Bashore  
Primary Examiner  
Tech Center 2100